

Johansson - GNSS Experience

Atmospheric remote sensing from ground

- Ionosphere TEC
- Troposphere

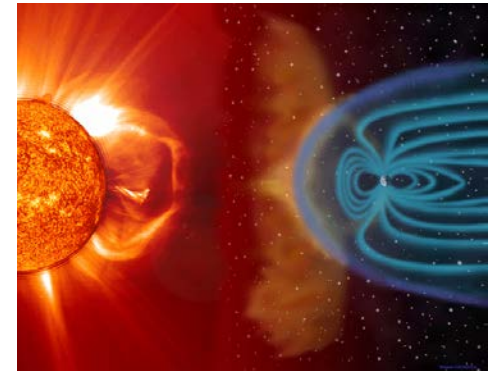
Geodesy and Geophysics

- Tectonic plate motion
- Postglacial rebound
- Sea level

Real-time positioning and navigation

Time and Frequency

GNSS error sources



GNSS Challenges at High Latitude

Geometry e.g. in combination with a “difficult environment”

Low elevation observations => long path and weak signals

Error sources e.g. atmosphere, mapping functions, and antennas PC

Long term stability of systems (Robustness, Interoperability)

Long term stability of reference frames

