

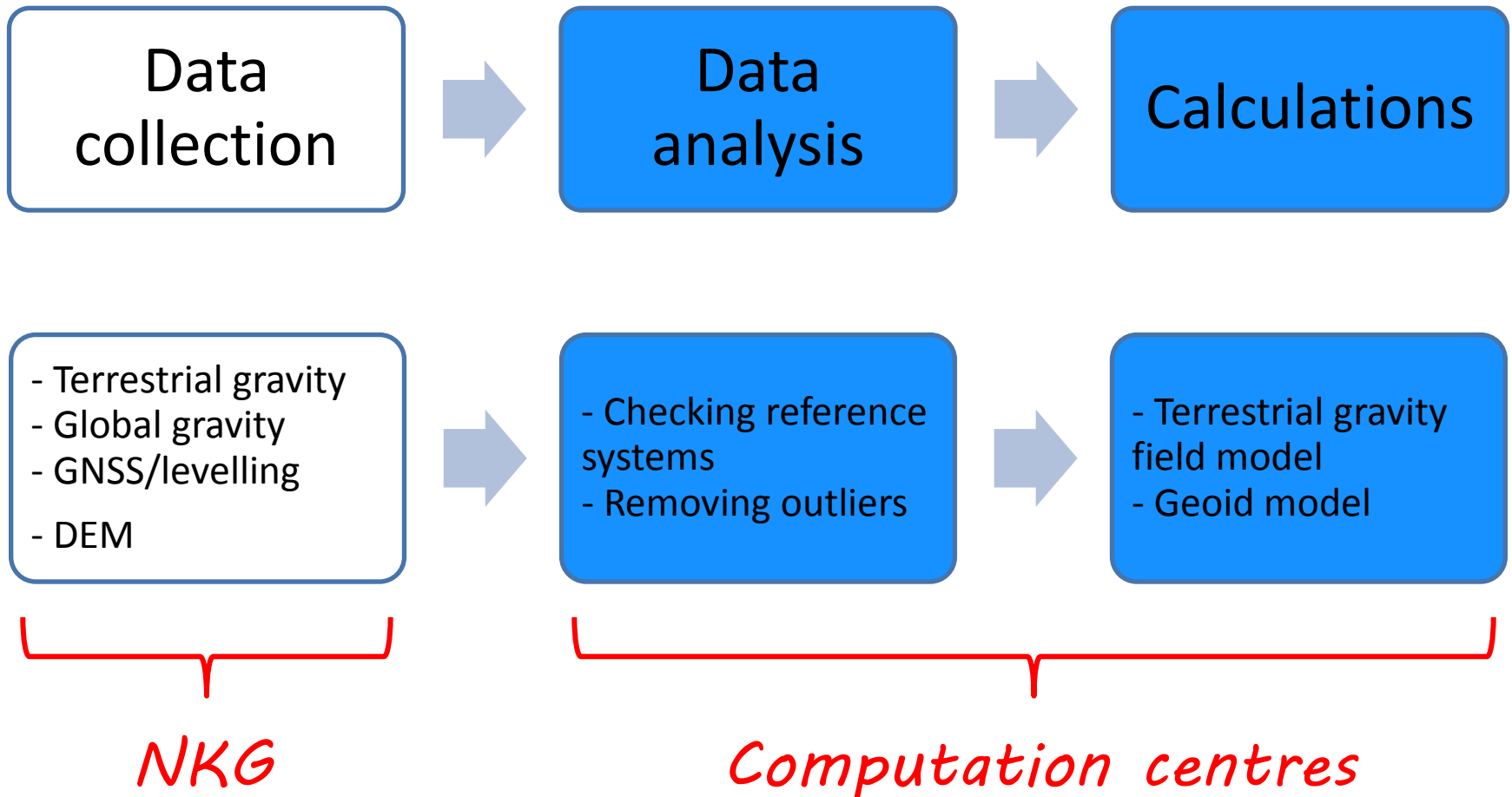
Investigations towards the NKG2014 geoid model in Estonia

Silja Märdla¹, Tõnis Oja², Artu Ellmann¹
silja.mardla@ttu.ee

¹Tallinn University of Technology

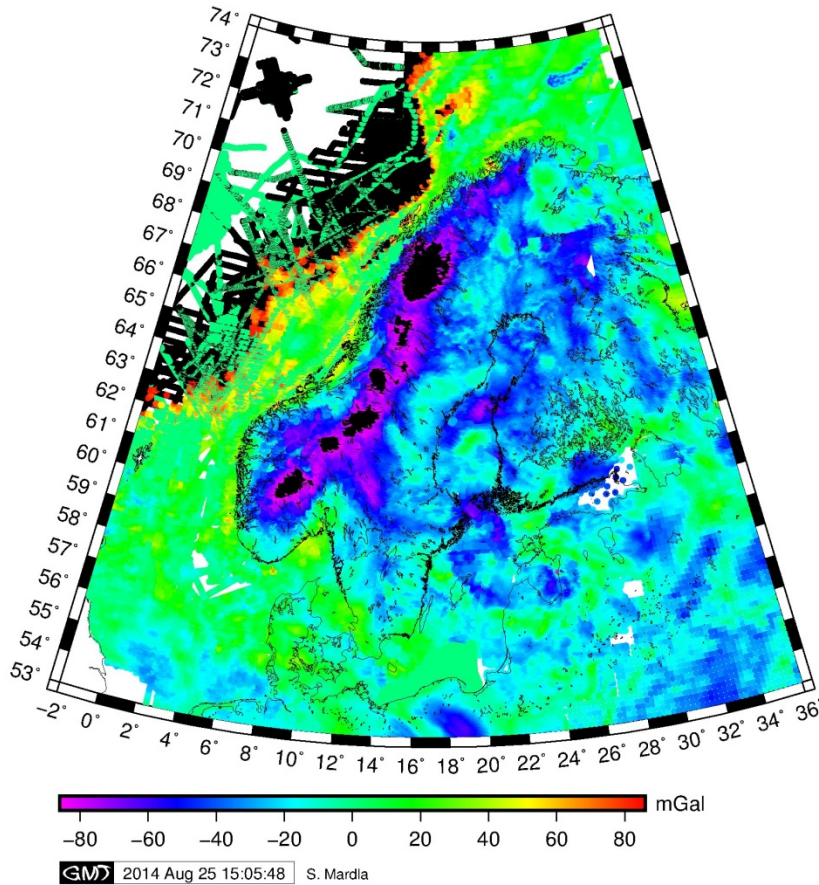
²Estonian Land Board

Geoid project workflow

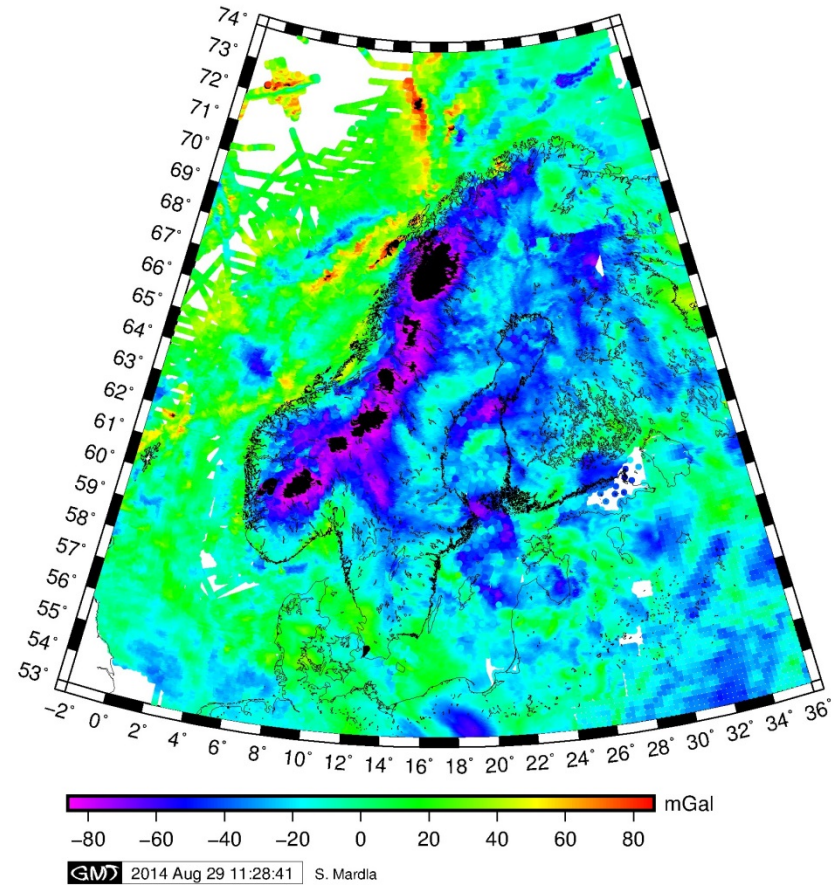


Reference surfaces for gravity data

Understanding the input data



BA from file

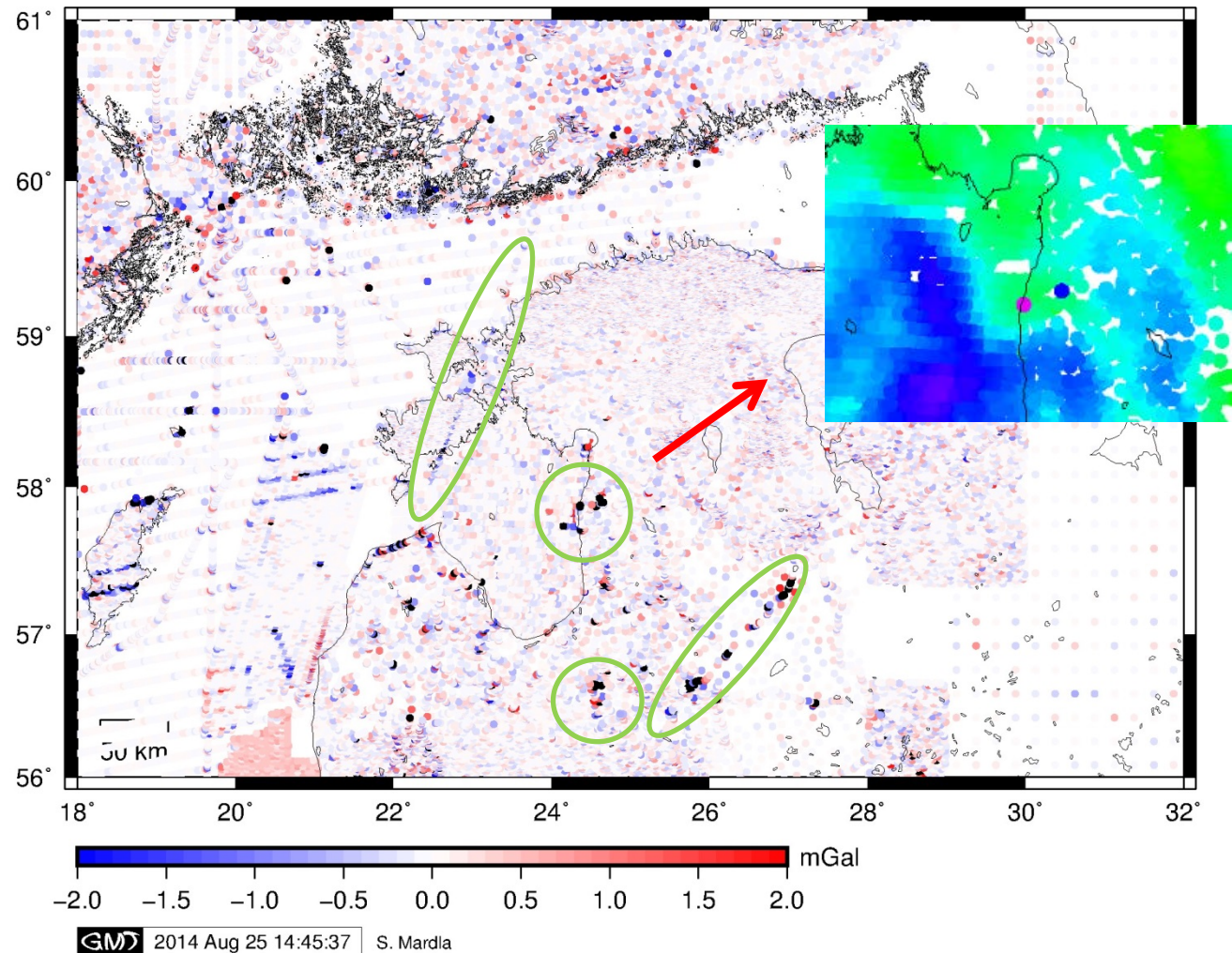


BA=FAA for marine data

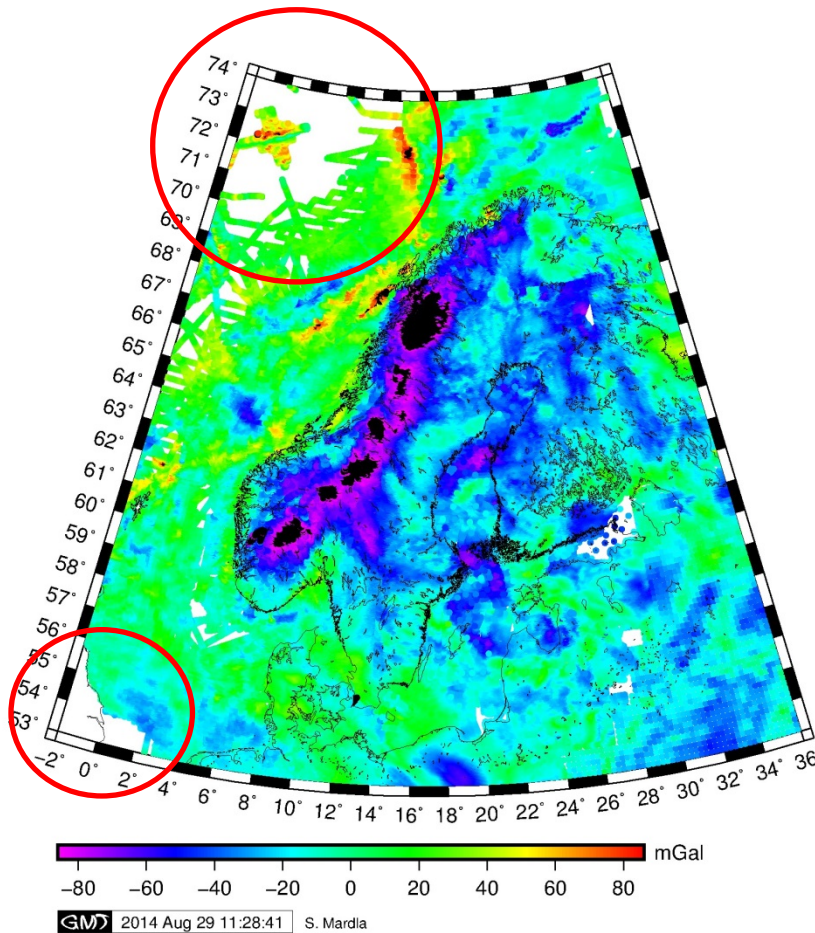
Removing outliers from the terrestrial gravity data?

*Difference of
FAA field
from FAA
input values*

Remove
aerogravi over
land areas?

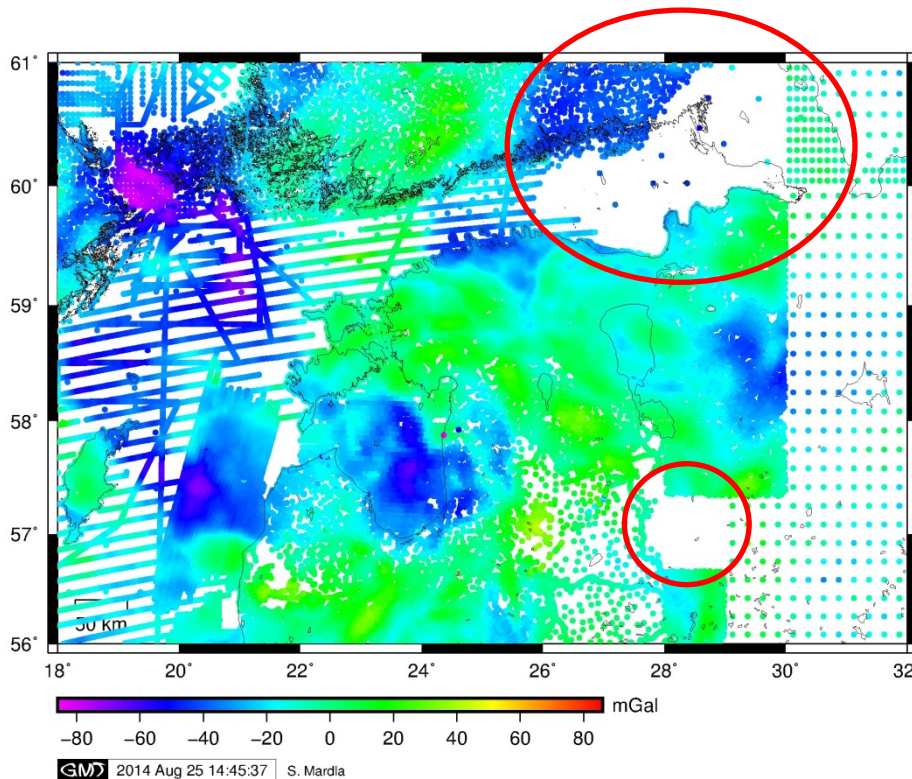


Filling areas of little terrestrial data



- Global satellite-only model
- Global satellite + terrestrial model

Filling areas of little terrestrial data



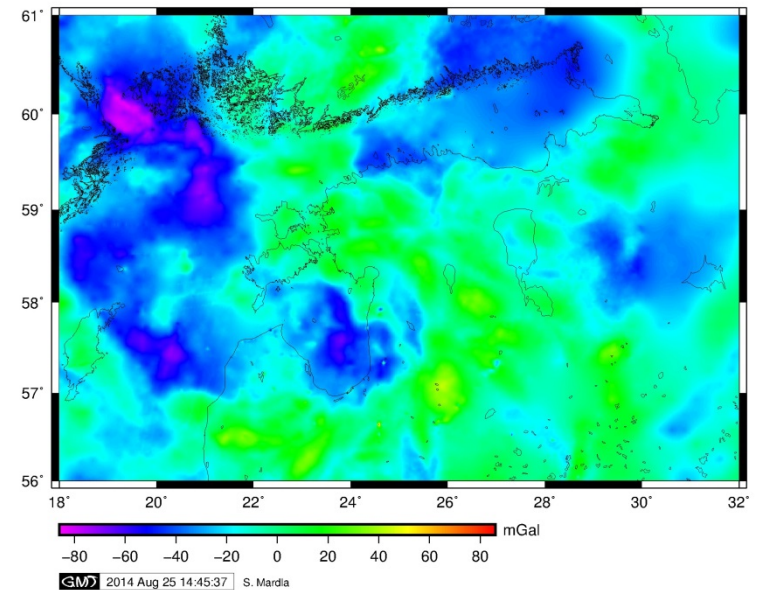
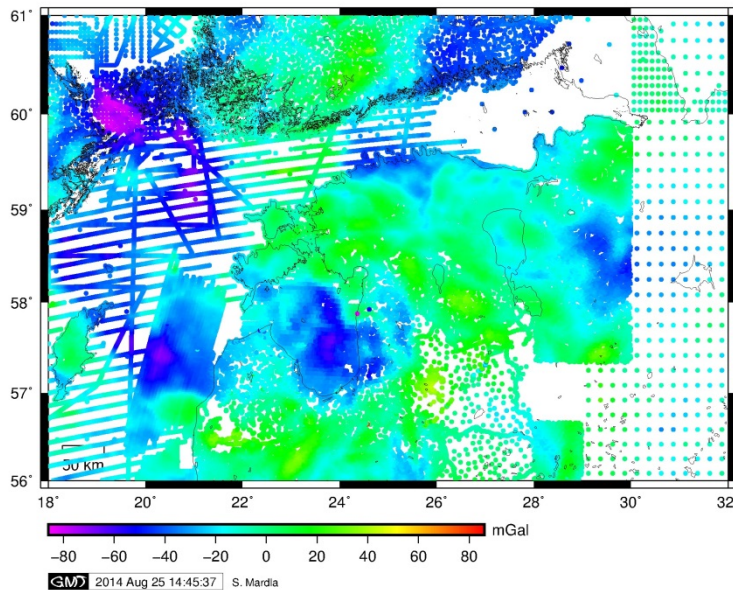
- Global satellite-only model
- Global satellite + terrestrial model
- Older, less accurate gravity data

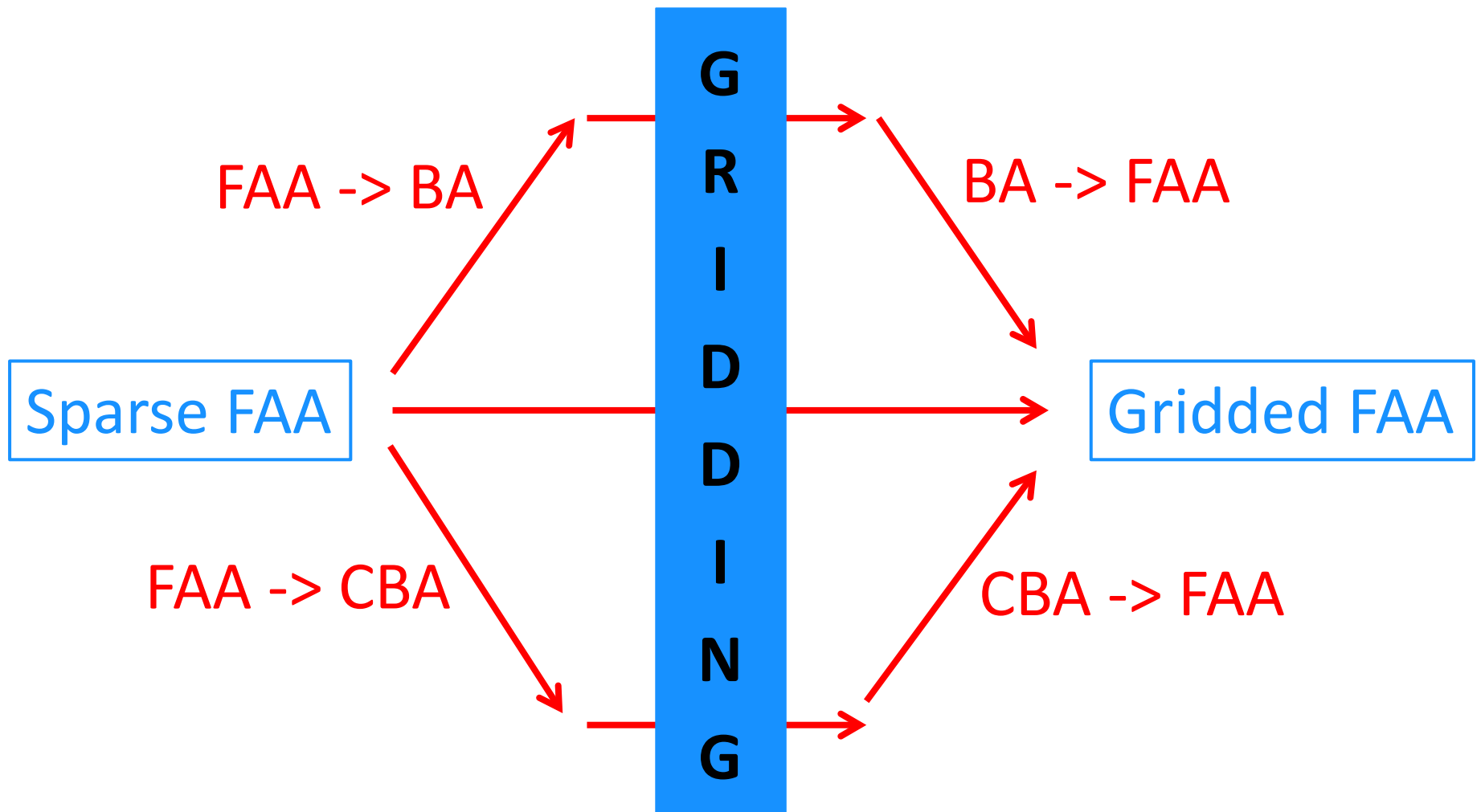
+ Try to use the accuracy information provided?

Modelling the gravity field

Input sparse gravity data

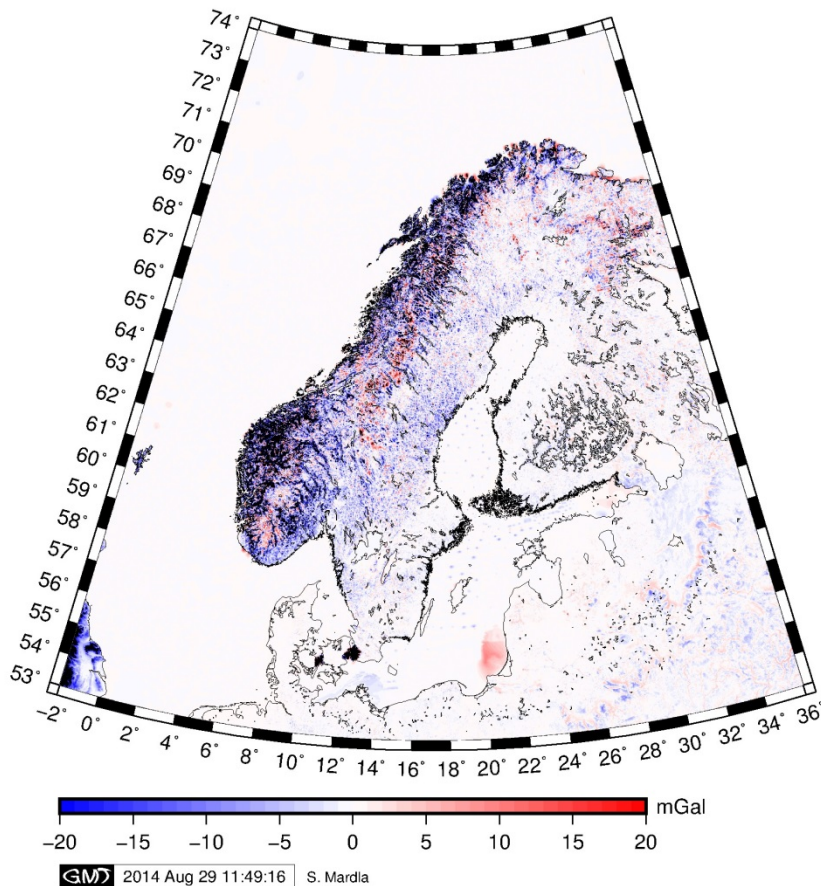
Output a regular FAA grid



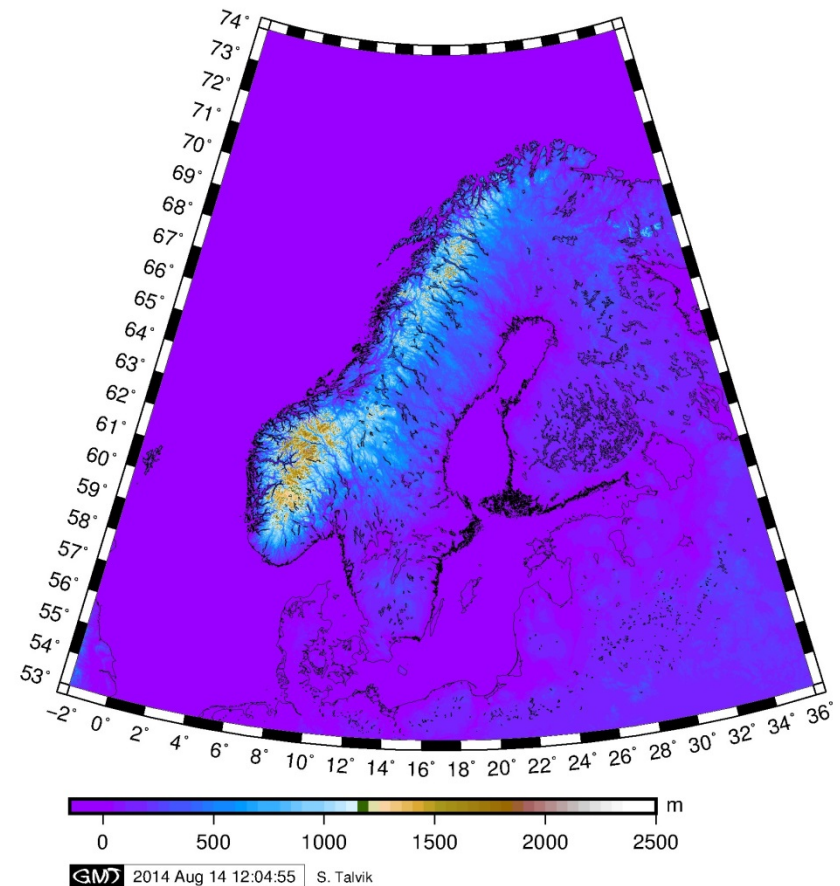


Gridding FAA directly vs. using BA

*FAA: Directly gridded
minus using BA*

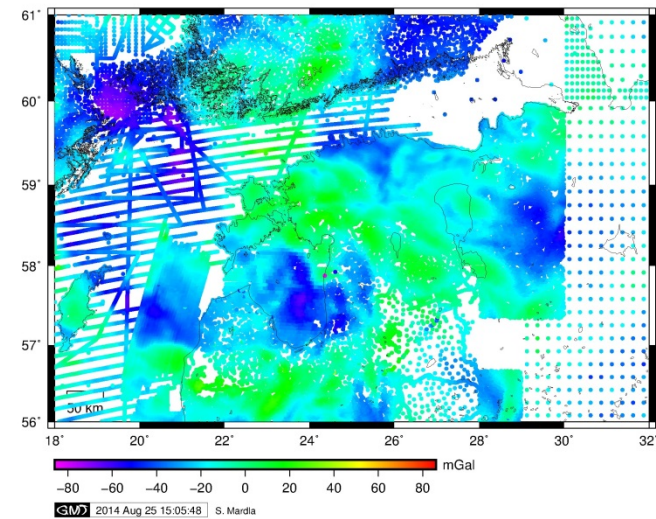


DEM

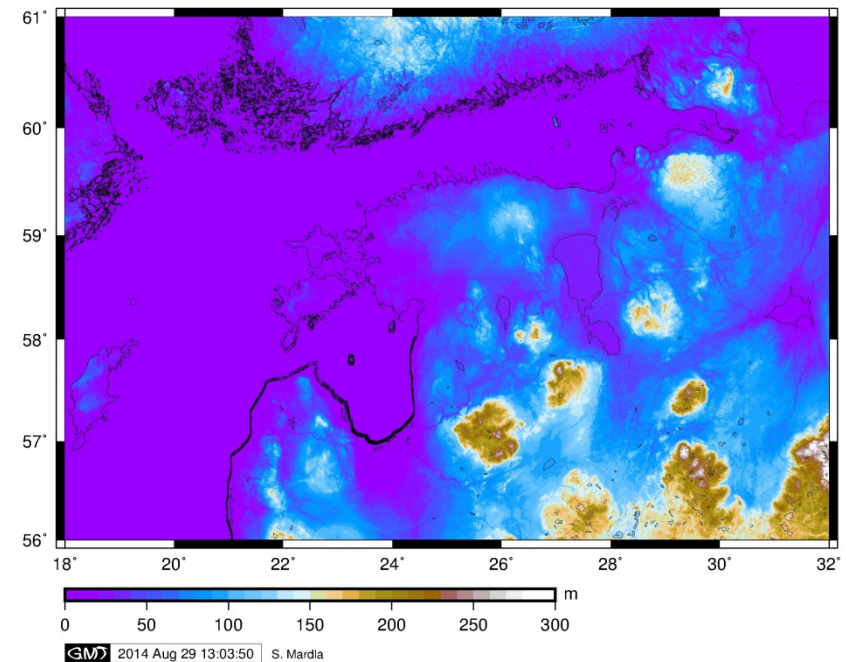
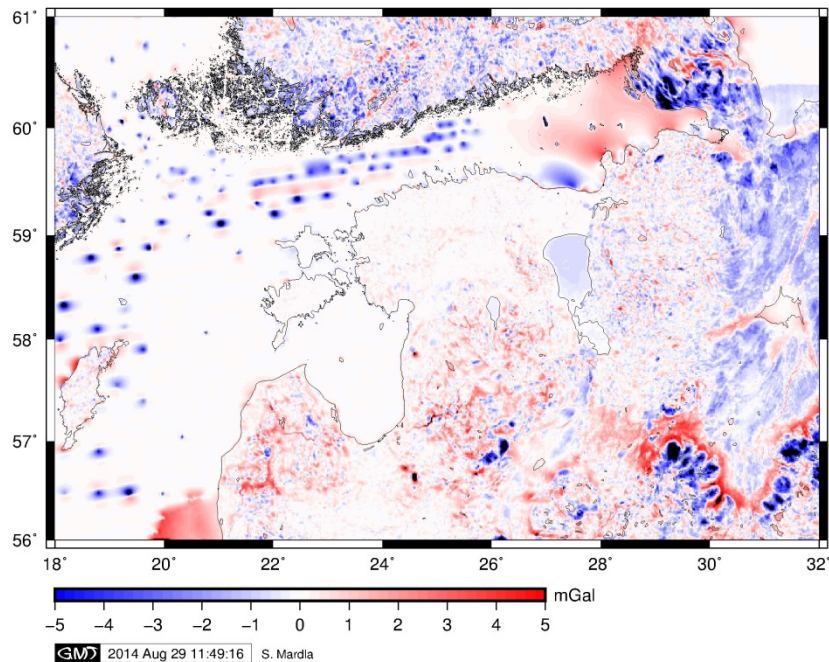


Input
gravity
data

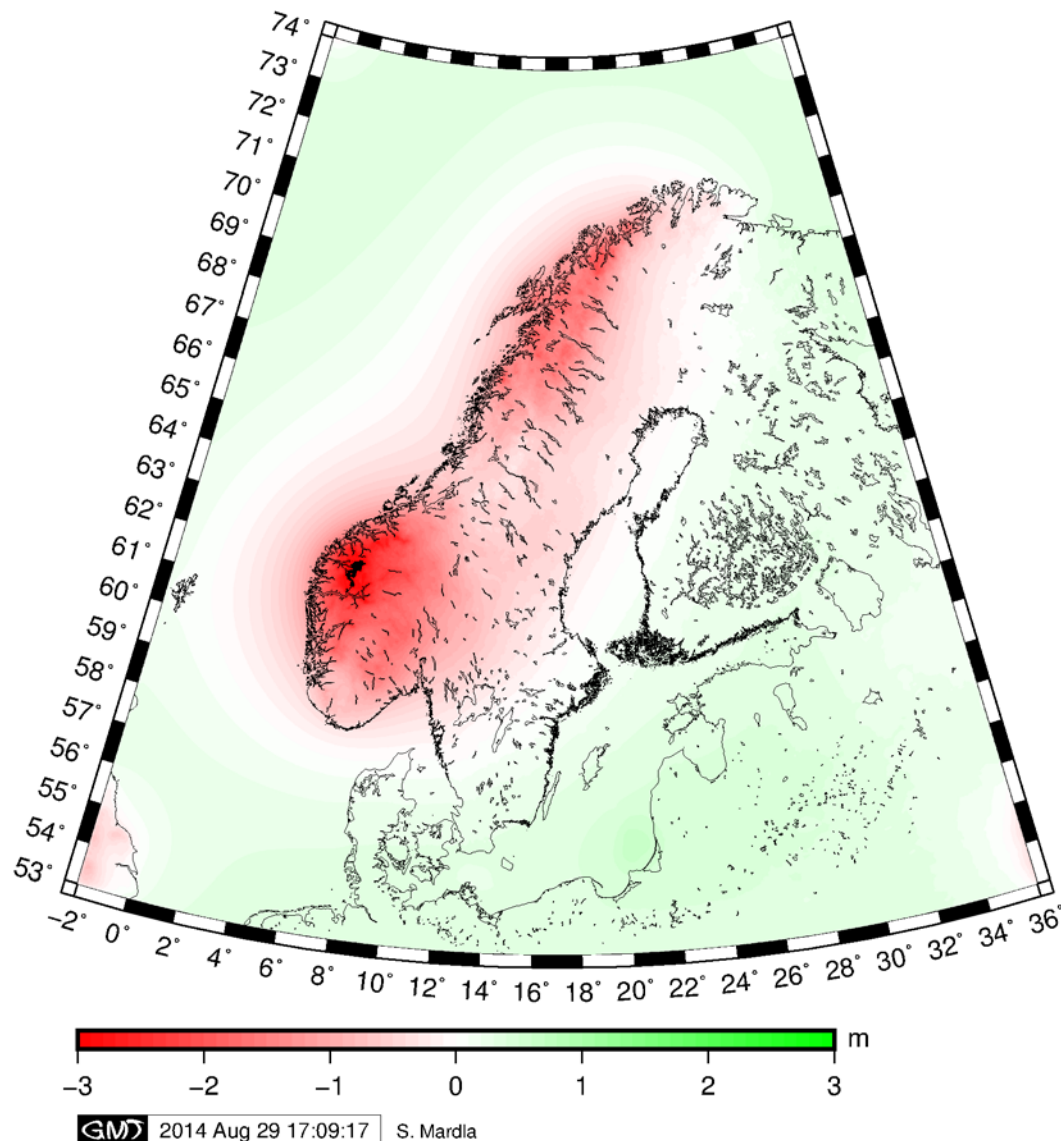
FAA: Directly gridded
minus using BA



DEM

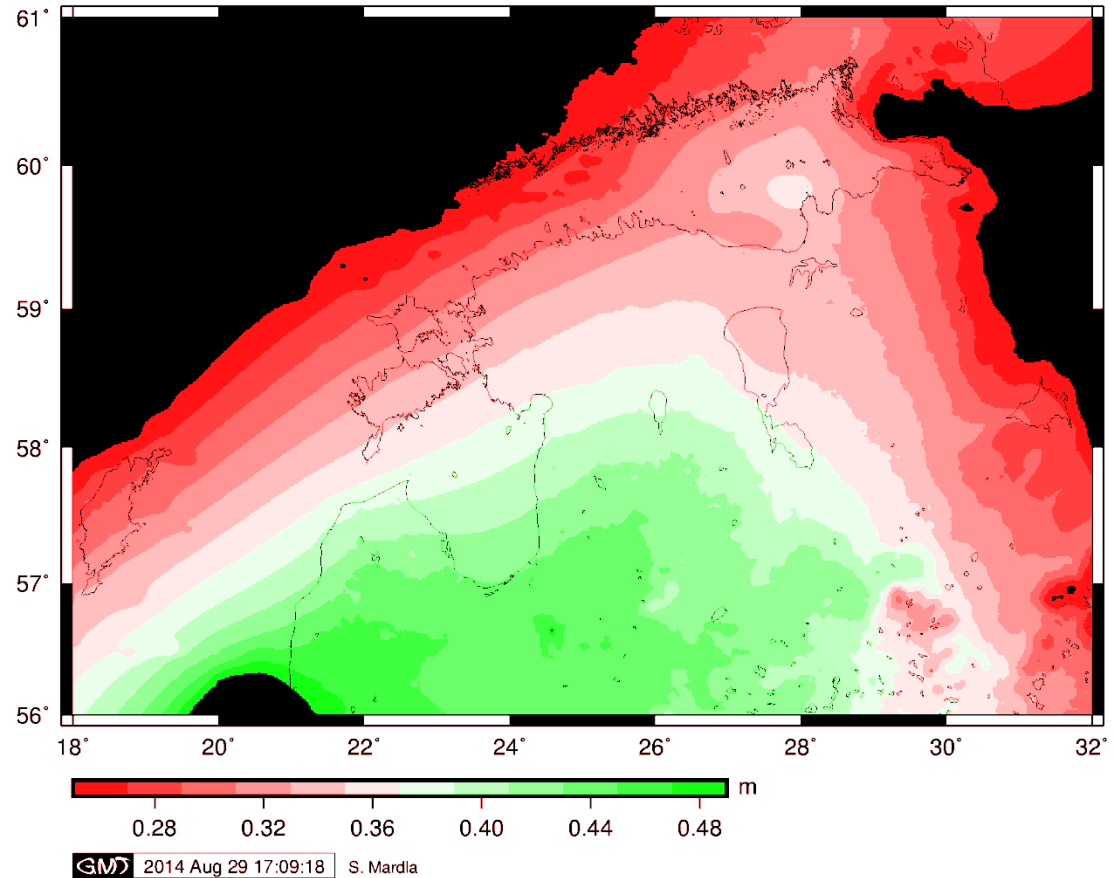


The difference
between resulting
geoid models:
directly gridded
minus using BA



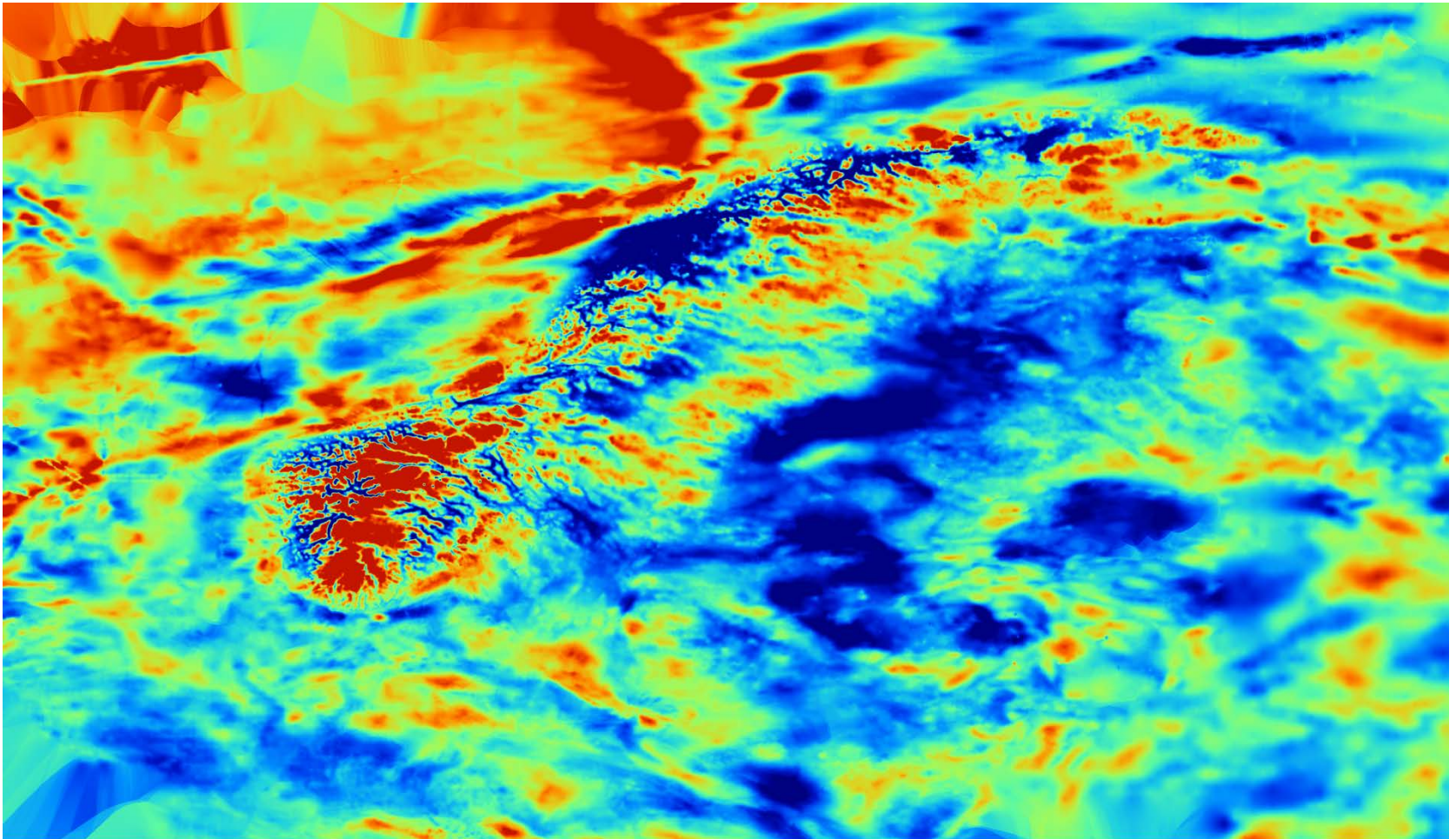
The difference
between resulting
geoid models:
directly gridded
minus using BA

*7 cm tilt in
Estonia!*

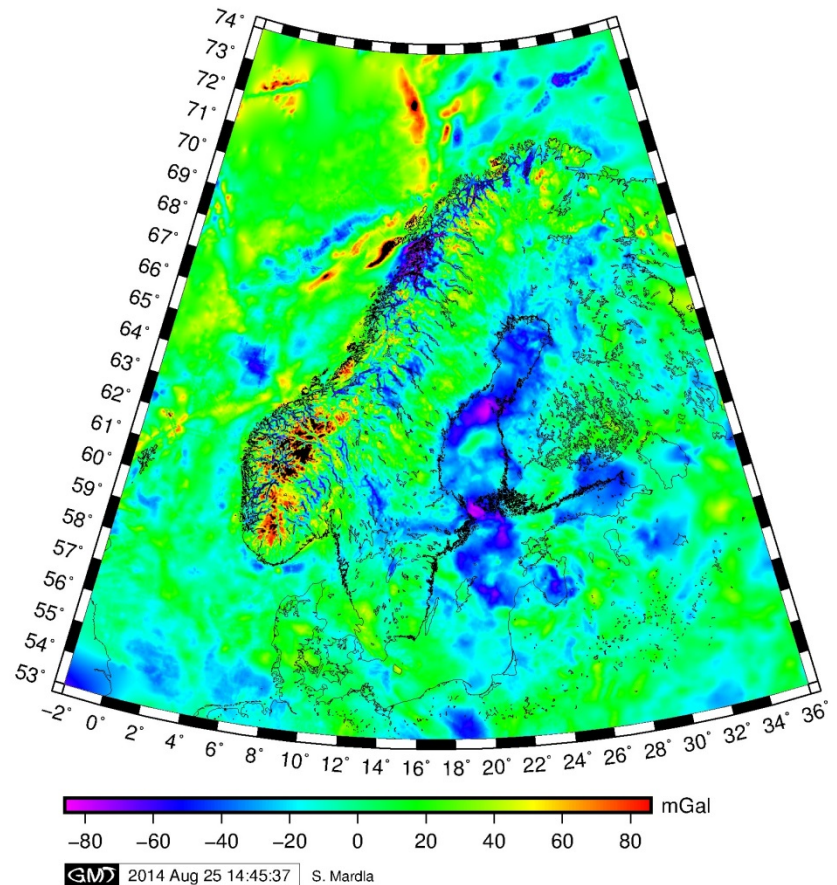
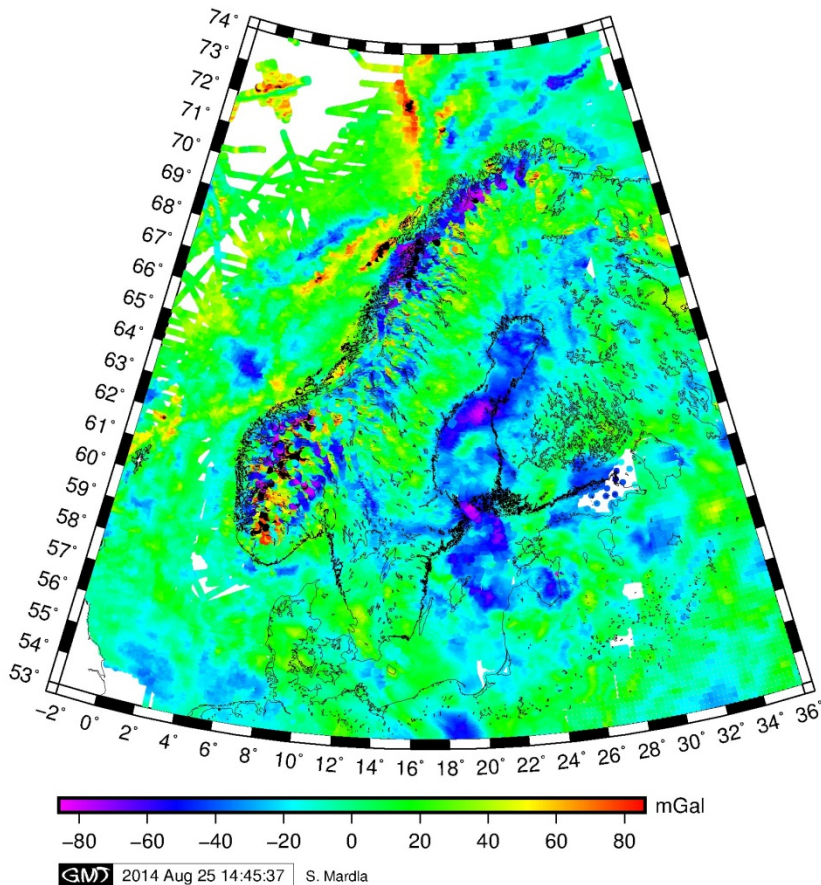


Gridding methods

KRIGING tests



Adjustable tension continuous curvature splines (implemented in GMT surface)



(Quasi-)geoid calculation

Quick tests

**1D FFT
(GMT)**

LSMSA

*Preliminary
model*

*Preliminary
model?*

UNB

**Gravity
disturbances**

*Preliminary
model?*

Additional models for parameter determination
(e.g. d/o of global models used, modification param., etc.)

Conclusions

- Input data needs some more work
- Looking forward to having the GNSS/levelling data for decision-making
- The main effort so far has been to achieve a good FAA grid as input for geoid calculation
- Interesting questions coming up when we get to the geoid calculation itself